

## 1.5.20

Happy New Year! What changes do you want to make or see in 2020? Any resolutions?

The Apostle Paul made some big changes! Huge! The change started in Acts 9:1-17. Take a look.

Based on this passage, how would you describe Paul and his attitude toward those who followed Christ?

Paul was very religious, yet he was a hater and murderer.

What does that say about religion? How is it good? How is it bad?

## Read Acts 26:14.

Have you ever heard of a goad? Any idea what it is? (Think about plowing with an ox)

**Read Ecclesiastes 12:11.** "Goad" comes from a word that means "to teach" What was the "goad" teaching Paul?

What teachings of Jesus are hard to learn?

What do you think about this statement: "People don't resist change. They resist loss."

## Read Philippians 3:4-8.

What did Paul include on his religious resume'?

How does he characterize his religious heritage?

Take another look at Philippians 3:8, especially the word translated in most versions as "rubbish." It is the Greek word *skubala*. "The Message" translates it "dog dung." The Wycliffe Bible translates it as "turds." The New English Translation Commentary defines it as "fecal matter."

So, how do you feel about Paul using such language to describe his religious heritage?

How do you feel about Paul using such language, period?

Paul lost his former view of God, religion, spirituality, world-view...But he considered the things he lost as *skubala*.

What views of religion, of God, of others, of yourself, might you need to lose?